satisfied about the need for extension, based on the threat perception to be reviewed by Ministry of Home Affairs from time to time.

2. While reviewing the existing cases of protectees occupying Government accommodation, it shall be kept in view whether they are otherwise eligible for such Government accommodation.

Flyovers

877. SHRI TARIQ ANWAR : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) the number of flyovers constructed during the last three years in Delhi;

(b) the number of such flyovers which are not traffic worthy;

(c) the number of flyovers in Delhi which requires constant maintenance and repairs;

(d) whether ISBT flyover has become a death trap for the public; and

(e) if so, the reasons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF URBAN AFFAIRS AND EMPLOYMENT AND MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PARLIAMENTARY AFFAIRS (DR. U. VENKATESWARLU) : (a) Two Flyovers were constructed by the Government of National Capital Territory of Delhi and one Flyover was constructed by MCD during the last three years. The main carriage ways except the service roads/slip roads have been constructed and are in operation, in respect of the Flyover constructed by MCD. The other two Flyovers constructed by the Government of NCTD are fully operational.

(b) Nil.

(c) Routine maintenance is required for all flyovers.

(d) No, Sir.

(e) Does not arise.

Exodus of Scientists

878. SHRI KRISHAN LAL SHARMA : Will the Minister of SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY be pleased to state :

(a) whether there is a constant exodus of scientists from the various research bodies of the country;

(b) if so, the facts thereof during the last three years;

(c) whether the Government have enquired into the causes of this exodus;

(d) if so, details thereof; and

(e) the measures taken to check it?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION AND MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (SHRI YOGINDER K. ALAGH) : (a) to (d). Some Indian Scientists do migrate to other countries. But, it has not been possible to determine quantitative figures.

(e) Several steps have been taken form time to time by the Government to minimise the outflow as also to attract scientists and technologies settled abroad to return to India. Some of these are :

- Creation of new scientific Departments/ Organisations.
- Setting up of more centres of excellence/ advanced studies in Universities and academic institutions.
- Creation of core groups of professionals with necessary modern facilities required for pursuing research in new and frontier areas of science.
- S and T based training for entrepreneurial development.
- Manpower development training/retraining programmes through associateships/ fellowships/courses.
- Provisions for temporary placement of Scientists and Technocrats under the scheme of Scientists Pool.
- Invitation to distinguished men and women of Indian origin settled abroad for short term technical assignments to assist in frontier and emerging areas of S and T.
- Special initiatives for assisting non-resident Indians for setting up of industrial units in this country.
- Provision of facilities for import of equipment for professionals returning from abroad.

Petroleum Products

870. SHRI GORDHANBHAI JAVIA : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) the quantity of petrol, diesel and kerosene being supplied at present, State-wise;

(b) the demand and supply of these items during 1994-95 and 1995-96;

(c) whether any requests have been received to increase the quota of these items during 1996-97 from any of the States;

(d) if so, the details thereof; and

(e) the action taken by the Government thereon?